



#### 2020

# Washington State Hay Growers Association

## **ALFALFA VARIETY TRIALS**

## **QUALITY RESULTS**

## Conducted by Washington State University Extension

**Steve Norberg, Regional Forage Specialist** | Washington State University Extension | Franklin County Extension Office | 404 West Clark Street | Pasco, WA 99301 | Phone: 509-545-3511 | E-mail: s.norberg@wsu.edu

#### Washington State Hay Growers Association Alfalfa Variety Trials

#### Conducted by Washington State University Extension

Nine alfalfa trials were harvested for yield in irrigated central Washington State in 2020. The Washington State Hay Growers Association (WSHGA) sanctions the trials and contracts with Washington State University (WSU) Extension to conduct and report the research. Three conventional trials are conducted near Othello, WA and three conventional and three Roundup Ready<sup>TM</sup> (RR) trials near Pasco, WA. **The trials are named by the year the fall planting occurred.** 

For 2017, 2018 and 2019 trials, the Othello site is located on the WSU Othello research farm 6 miles ESE of Othello, WA at Lat: N46°47'41 Lng: W119°02'33, at an elevation of 1154 feet. A new Pasco site (called "City of Pasco" site) was established in fall 2019 at Lat: 46°17'31.11"N and 119° 1'54.97"W with an elevation of 502 ft and near the City of Pasco Water Treatment Plant. Both the 2017 and 2018 plantings (called "Pasco" site) established at 3128 lvy Road, Pasco, WA at Lat: 46°17'51.01"N and Lng: 119° 8'22.40"W with an elevation of 446 ft.

The soils are a Shano silt loam (coarse-silty, mixed-mesic Xerollic Camborthids) at Othello, and a Quincy loamy fine sand (Xeric Torripsamments) at the Pasco and City of Pasco locations. All trials were sprinkler irrigated throughout the April-October growing season. The frost-free (32°F) period at Othello averages 180 days and 209 days at Pasco.

Each trial is arranged in a randomized complete block (RCB) design with 4 replications. All trials are seeded at 22 lbs/ac in rows spaced 6 inches apart with a 1-foot inter-plot separation, total plot size is  $4 \times 15$  feet. The trials contain some experimental entries that are not available for commercial planting. Forage yields are collected for each submitted entry for three years on every planting.

Coefficient of Variation or "CV" is estimated using statistics and gives an estimate of the variability in the field. The lower the number the less variation in the measurements taken and the more likely you can determine a significant difference between treatments. Least significant difference or "LSD" is used to determine if the varieties are statistically different from each other. If the difference between two treatment means is greater than the LSD then you can determine that one variety yielded greater than another with a high level of confidence (90% for LSD at 0.10). For the longest yield duration in the table, I highlight in yellow the yields of the varieties that yielded statistically similar to the highest yielding variety using the LSD method.

Tables 1 - 3 contain a summary of annual total of yields for alfalfa varieties since the fall planting in 2017 to 2020 at the Pasco and Othello locations. Yields are presented in percent of mean of the test for ease of comparison. Table 4 is from: NAFA's "Winter Survival, Fall Dormancy & Pest Resistance Ratings for Alfalfa Varieties – 2021 Edition and previous editions". For a complete copy of the NAFA document visit www.alfalfa.org/varietyLeaflet.php.

Forage yields for each harvest; total season yield for 2020 and the totals for all years of the trials from those planted in the fall of 2017 to date are reported in Tables 5 through 13. Yields are determined from whole plot fresh weights converted to a 100% dry matter basis using a constant dry matter fraction of 20%. Ratings for regrowth after 5<sup>th</sup> cutting were taken on October 14 and Oct 6, 2020 for the Pasco and Othello locations, respectively, and represent visual ratings from 1-5.

Rating scale was: 1 - little to no regrowth, 2 - below average regrowth, 3 - average regrowth, 4 - above average regrowth, and 5 - high amount of regrowth.

At the end of each experiment final stands were evaluated for percent stand. This was determined by visually determining how many 6-inch gaps were found between plants in each of the seeded rows compared to the number of 6-inch blocks there are in a plot and calculating the percentage.

The WSHGA-WSU goal for the alfalfa variety testing project is to identify varieties for growers that are adapted to the Columbia Basin region that will tolerate both biotic (pests) and abiotic (environmental) stresses and still yield well. The goal of this annual publication is to provide growers and industry the best, most reliable quality results possible.

This is the third year of data on the fall of the fall of 2017 planting and first cutting quality samples was funded by seed companies and results can be seen in Tables 14 through 22. The fall of 2019 planting quality was only taken on the Othello and City of Pasco conventional trials as not enough entries were received on the Roundup Ready experiment and only the first cutting was used for quality. A new A method of determining nutrient and fiber value was used according to Dr. Wiess, Nutritionist, who spoke on "Innovations in Forage Digestibility Analyses/Changing Concepts of Forage Quality" at the 2017 and 2019 Western Alfalfa and Forage Symposium and can be viewed at https://alfalfa.ucdavis.edu/+symposium/2017/workshop.aspx for 2017and select the talk at 1:15 pm which uses aNDF for price adjustment, whereas 2019 talk uses NDFD as for value of adjustment http://lecture.ucanr.edu/Mediasite/Play/62cdb31981f745dba980dc695cf48ffa1d. This method allows a total dollar value of hay to be calculated on each variety. The numbers given is based on an "as fed" basis with values based in the Midwest since none were available for the PNW. Values for protein, energy, fiber, and an adjustment for fiber fill effect on dairy cow milk production. I used this method because it allows us to know what in the hay brings value to the dairy industry which is the main ultimate use of our high-quality hay. Maybe you will be surprised that even for dairies protein brings more value than energy contained in the hay. I would be happy to try to answer any questions on how the numbers were calculated.

I want to especially thank Obadiah Sheriff, Hayley Beaver, Abigail Tellez and Emily Skeen, Jason Mieirs, Steve Fransen, Josefina Guzman, for their assistance with this year's trials and planting of next year's trials. I also want to thank the Washington State Hay Growers Association and Washington State University Extension for their continued support.

Please do not hesitate to contact me if you have any questions on the trials. My email is: s.norberg@wsu.edu.

Sincerely,

Regional Forage Specialist

Steen Horling

Table 1. 2020 Summary of Conventionally Sprayed Alfalfa Yield Trials Planted Since Fall of 2015 at WSU Othello Research Farm, WA

|                          |        | Seeded A | ugust 2015 | 5      |        | Seeded A | ugust 2010 | 5      |        | Seeded Au | ugust 2017 | ,      | 6 YR<br>Avg. of          | 6 YR<br>Avg. of          | 6 YR<br>Avg. of          |
|--------------------------|--------|----------|------------|--------|--------|----------|------------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Entry                    | 2016   | 2017     | 2018       | 3 Yr.  | 2017   | 2018     | 2019       | 3 Yr.  | 2018   | 2019      | 2020       |        | 2015 &<br>2016<br>Trials | 2016 &<br>2017<br>Trials | 2015 &<br>2017<br>Trials |
| 8420                     |        |          |            |        | 98.3%  | 95.4%    | 92.5%      | 95.4%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| 4H400* (CW 054004)       |        |          |            |        | 105.1% | 109.9%   | 101.5%     | 105.6% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| 54Q29                    |        |          |            |        | 104.7% | 106.2%   | 106.5%     | 105.8% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| AFX 429*                 |        |          |            |        | 103.8% | 99.8%    | 105.7%     | 103.0% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| AFX 457*                 |        |          |            |        | 96.2%  | 98.4%    | 90.3%      | 95.0%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| AFX 460* (CW<br>A113005) |        |          |            |        |        |          |            |        | 99.5%  | 109.1%    | 108.5%     | 105.7% |                          |                          |                          |
| AFX 469*                 |        |          |            |        | 104.8% | 103.4%   | 119.6%     | 109.1% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| AFX 579*                 |        |          |            |        | 99.0%  | 108.2%   | 116.2%     | 107.8% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| AmeriStand 318TQ         |        |          |            |        |        |          |            |        | 104.6% | 105.3%    | 106.9%     | 105.6% |                          |                          |                          |
| AmeriStand 427TQ         | 104.5% | 102.6%   | 111.7%     | 106.3% | 96.9%  | 99.2%    | 106.5%     | 100.8% |        |           |            |        | 103.6%                   |                          |                          |
| AmeriStand 445NT         | 98.1%  | 98.0%    | 100.7%     | 99.0%  | 96.9%  | 96.5%    | 95.8%      | 96.4%  | 97.7%  | 88.3%     | 98.3%      | 94.7%  | 97.7%                    | 95.6%                    | 96.7%                    |
| Camas                    |        |          |            |        |        |          |            |        |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| CB11007*                 |        |          |            |        | 96.3%  | 97.5%    | 96.7%      | 96.8%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| CB11009*                 | 96.5%  | 97.3%    | 77.5%      | 90.3%  |        |          |            |        |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| CW 104014                |        |          |            |        |        |          |            |        | 99.8%  | 115.6%    | 98.8%      | 104.7% |                          |                          |                          |
| CW 093009*               |        |          |            |        | 95.3%  | 99.6%    | 96.5%      | 97.2%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| CW 105021*               |        |          |            |        | 94.8%  | 102.8%   | 99.3%      | 99.1%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| DG5315                   |        |          |            |        | 105.8% | 103.4%   | 107.2%     | 105.4% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| DS1168*                  |        |          |            |        | 99.8%  | 98.8%    | 106.3%     | 101.6% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| FSG426                   | 109.2% | 110.1%   | 114.8%     | 111.4% |        |          |            |        |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| GrandsStand II           | 97.9%  | 98.7%    | 124.0%     | 107.0% |        |          |            |        |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| HG 4001*                 |        |          |            |        | 100.2% | 110.2%   | 106.5%     | 105.7% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| HibriForce-3400*         |        |          |            |        | 101.2% | 98.7%    | 99.3%      | 99.7%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |

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|                      | Seeded August 2015 |        |        |        |        | Seeded A | ugust 201 | 6      |        | Seeded Au | ugust 2017 | ,      | 6 YR<br>Avr. of          | 6 YR<br>Avr. of          | 6 YR<br>Avr. of          |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|--------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Entry                | 2016               | 2017   | 2018   | 3 Yr.  | 2017   | 2018     | 2019      | 3 Yr.  | 2018   | 2019      | 2020       |        | 2015 &<br>2016<br>Trials | 2016 &<br>2017<br>Trials | 2015 &<br>2017<br>Trials |
| Hi-Gest 360*         |                    |        |        |        | 99.7%  | 102.7%   | 95.6%     | 99.4%  |        |           |            |        | 99.4%                    |                          |                          |
| HybriForce-3420/Wet* |                    |        |        |        | 104.9% | 104.4%   | 100.0%    | 103.1% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| HybriForce-3430*     |                    |        |        |        | 104.6% | 97.6%    | 93.5%     | 98.5%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| HybriForce-4400*     |                    |        |        |        | 103.6% | 105.3%   | 101.7%    | 103.6% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| Mallard*             |                    |        |        |        | 102.5% | 98.5%    | 91.6%     | 97.6%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| msSunstra-143146*    |                    |        |        |        | 98.3%  | 99.2%    | 93.3%     | 96.9%  |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| PGI 529*             |                    |        |        |        | 108.2% | 112.0%   | 112.6%    | 110.9% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| PGI 557*             |                    |        |        |        | 99.0%  | 106.5%   | 103.7%    | 103.1% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| Quail 5              |                    |        |        |        |        |          |           |        | 103.1% | 117.3%    | 116.8%     | 112.4% |                          |                          |                          |
| Rebound 6XT          |                    |        |        |        | 100.3% | 100.5%   | 112.9%    | 104.5% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| SGS 47M              | 105.9%             | 106.8% | 100.4% | 104.4% |        |          |           |        |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| Slingshot            |                    |        |        |        |        |          |           |        | 106.0% | 112.4%    | 112.2%     | 110.2% |                          |                          |                          |
| SW 4107              | 108.6%             | 109.5% | 106.3% | 108.1% |        |          |           |        | 109.6% | 109.1%    | 100.8%     | 106.5% |                          |                          |                          |
| SW 5210              |                    |        |        |        | 102.5% | 98.2%    | 102.1%    | 100.9% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| SW 5213              | 107.4%             | 108.3% | 101.6% | 105.7% | 103.3% | 101.5%   | 101.1%    | 102.0% | 103.8% | 107.3%    | 109.4%     | 106.8% | 103.8%                   | 104.4%                   | 104.8%                   |
| SW 5512Y             | 96.6%              | 97.4%  | 97.9%  | 97.3%  |        |          |           |        |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| Vernal               | 77.0%              | 77.6%  | 76.7%  | 77.1%  | 84.2%  | 76.3%    | 67.3%     | 75.9%  | 80.1%  | 72.6%     | 77.6%      | 76.8%  | 76.5%                    | 76.4%                    | 76.6%                    |
| Vernema              | 94.0%              | 90.5%  | 80.0%  | 88.1%  | 83.9%  | 69.1%    | 73.3%     | 75.3%  | 88.4%  | 74.4%     | 77.8%      | 80.2%  | 81.7%                    | 77.8%                    | 81.2%                    |
| WL 365HQ             |                    |        |        |        | 106.2% | 104.3%   | 115.6%    | 108.6% |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
|                      |                    |        |        |        |        |          |           |        |        |           |            |        |                          |                          |                          |
| Avg. Total-Tons/Acre | 10.77              | 9.68   | 7.50   | 27.95  | 8.45   | 8.38     | 8.62      | 25.45  | 10.83  | 10.56     | 9.12       | 30.5   |                          |                          |                          |
| LSD (0.10)           | 5.2%               | 5.6%   | 5.6%   | 4.5%   | 6.5%   | 7.6%     | 15.2%     | 8.1%   | 4.6%   | 4.7%      | 7.1%       | 4.0%   |                          |                          |                          |
| CV (%)               | 4.3%               | 4.7%   | 4.7%   | 3.8%   | 5.4%   | 6.4%     | 12.7%     | 6.8%   | 5.5%   | 5.7%      | 9.0%       | 4.82%  |                          |                          |                          |

Table 2. 2020 Summary of Conventionally Sprayed Alfalfa Yield Trials Planted Since Fall of 2015 - Near Pasco, WA

|                  | Seede  | d August | 2015   |        | Seeded A | ugust 2010 | 5      |        | Seeded Aı | ugust 2017 | 7      | 5 YR Avg.<br>of   | 6 YR Avg.<br>of   | 5 YR Avg.<br>of   |
|------------------|--------|----------|--------|--------|----------|------------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Entry            | 2016   | 2017     | 2 Yr.  | 2017   | 2018     | 2019       | 3 Yr.  | 2018   | 2019      | 2020       | 3 Yr.  | Seeded 15<br>& 16 | Seeded 16<br>& 17 | Seeded 15<br>& 17 |
| 54Q29            |        |          |        | 108.4% | 107.6%   | 108.2%     | 108.0% | 105.2% | 105.5%    | 109.2%     | 106.6% |                   | 107.3%            |                   |
| AmeriStand 427TQ |        |          |        | 98.7%  | 97.6%    | 109.5%     | 101.3% |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| Ameristand 445NT |        |          |        | 100.7% | 101.8%   | 102.6%     | 102.0% |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| Camas            | 98.3%  | 99.8%    | 99.0%  |        |          |            |        | 96.9%  | 101.7%    | 100.2%     | 99.3%  |                   |                   | 99.4%             |
| CB11007*         |        |          |        | 98.1%  | 93.5%    | 94.4%      | 95.4%  |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| CB1109*          | 102.2% | 96.2%    | 99.4%  | 94.9%  | 90.1%    | 94.3%      | 93.0%  |        |           |            |        | 95.5%             |                   |                   |
| DG 5315          | 104.1% | 111.7%   | 107.6% | 100.9% | 103.2%   | 104.9%     | 102.8% |        |           |            |        | 105.0%            |                   |                   |
| DKA44-18         |        |          |        |        |          |            |        | 102.9% | 96.2%     | 95.1%      | 98.5%  |                   |                   |                   |
| DKA50-17         |        |          |        |        |          |            |        | 106.6% | 105.0%    | 101.7%     | 104.5% |                   |                   |                   |
| GrandStand II    | 107.0% | 108.0%   | 107.4% |        |          |            |        |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| Integra 8420     | 108.2% | 109.6%   | 108.9% | 99.8%  | 107.3%   | 102.6%     | 103.3% |        |           |            |        | 105.5%            |                   |                   |
| L-504 HD         |        |          |        | 97.6%  | 90.9%    | 95.0%      | 94.4%  |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| Rebound 6XT      |        |          |        | 101.4% | 105.4%   | 109.5%     | 105.1% |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| Robin            |        |          |        | 97.4%  | 96.4%    | 91.7%      | 95.5%  |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| Slingshot        |        |          |        |        |          |            |        | 99.6%  | 105.5%    | 108.7%     | 104.2% |                   |                   |                   |
| SW 4107          | 103.1% | 105.2%   | 104.1% |        |          |            |        | 100.3% | 99.5%     | 101.3%     | 100.4% |                   |                   | 101.9%            |
| SW 5210*         |        |          |        | 107.2% | 111.1%   | 105.5%     | 108.2% |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| SW 5512Y*        | 97.0%  | 94.2%    | 95.7%  |        |          |            |        |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| SW 5213          | 97.8%  | 93.8%    | 95.9%  | 110.6% | 109.1%   | 113.5%     | 110.8% | 104.3% | 106.8%    | 107.9%     | 106.2% | 105.0%            | 108.5%            | 102.1%            |
| Vernal           | 80.2%  | 75.1%    | 77.8%  | 82.5%  | 80.7%    | 75.0%      | 79.8%  | 84.2%  | 79.8%     | 75.9%      | 80.3%  | 78.7%             | 80.0%             | 79.0%             |
| Vernema          | 94.1%  | 87.5%    | 91.0%  | 93.0%  | 91.2%    | 85.4%      | 90.2%  |        |           |            |        | 90.2%             |                   |                   |
| WL 365HQ         | 99.9%  | 109.6%   | 104.4% |        |          |            |        |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| WL 377HQ         | 108.2% | 109.4%   | 108.8% |        |          |            |        |        |           |            |        |                   |                   |                   |
| Total Tons/Acre  | 11.44  | 10.01    | 21.44  | 10.20  | 10.20    | 7.30       | 27.70  | 12.52  | 9.36      | 10.30      | 32.18  |                   |                   |                   |
| LSD Years (0.10) | 6.7%   | 7.6%     | 6.3%   | 7.6%   | 7.9%     | 8.8%       | 5.8%   | 4.0%   | 6.9%      | 7.8%       | 6.7%   |                   |                   |                   |
| CV(%)            | 5.6%   | 6.4%     | 5.3%   | 6.3%   | 6.6%     | 7.4%       | 4.8%   | 3.3%   | 5.7%      | 6.4%       | 5.5%   |                   |                   |                   |

 $Table \ 3. \ \ 2018 \ Summary \ of \ Roundup \ Sprayed \ Alfalfa \ Yield \ Trials \ Planted \ Since \ 2015 \ - \ Near \ Pasco, \ WA$ 

|                     | Seed   | ed August | 2015   |        | Seeded Au | ugust 2016 |        |        | Seeded Au | gust 2017 |        | 5 YR<br>Avg.      | 6 YR<br>Avg.      | 5 YR<br>Avg.      |
|---------------------|--------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|--------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| Entry               | 2016   | 2017      | 2Yr.   | 2017   | 2018      | 2019       | 3Yr.   | 2017   | 2018      | 2019      | 3Yr.   | Seeded<br>15 & 16 | Seeded<br>16 & 17 | Seeded<br>15 & 17 |
| 4R200               | 102.7% | 104.3%    | 103.5% | 98.2%  | 95.5%     | 91.9%      | 95.7%  |        |           |           |        | 98.5%             |                   |                   |
| 54VR10              |        |           |        | 105.6% | 111.3%    | 107.0%     | 107.3% |        |           |           |        |                   |                   |                   |
| 54VR70              |        |           |        | 105.4% | 104.5%    | 102.9%     | 103.4% | 103.2% | 94.6%     | 99.3%     | 99.4%  |                   | 101.4%            |                   |
| 6424R               |        |           |        | 100.1% | 98.9%     | 99.9%      | 97.7%  |        |           |           |        |                   |                   |                   |
| 6427R               |        |           |        |        |           |            |        | 103.8% | 100.7%    | 100.7%    | 101.9% |                   |                   |                   |
| AmeriStand 415NT RR |        |           |        | 98.4%  | 100.9%    | 96.4%      | 98.9%  |        |           |           |        |                   |                   |                   |
| AmeriStand 545NT RR | 100.4% | 106.3%    | 103.2% |        |           |            |        |        |           |           |        |                   |                   |                   |
| DG 417RR            |        |           |        |        |           |            |        | 97.5%  | 94.9%     | 101.9%    | 98.2%  |                   |                   |                   |
| DKA43-18RR          |        |           |        |        |           |            |        | 101.0% | 103.8%    | 103.8%    | 102.7% |                   |                   |                   |
| DKA44-16RR          | 101.8% | 100.5%    | 101.2% | 99.4%  | 99.0%     | 97.4%      | 100.6% | 97.4%  | 98.0%     | 95.5%     | 97.0%  | 99.6%             | 98.8%             | 99.1%             |
| DKA50-20RR          |        |           |        |        |           |            |        | 98.9%  | 98.8%     | 99.3%     | 99.0%  |                   |                   |                   |
| FG R410A136*        |        |           |        | 101.4% | 98.8%     | 105.9%     | 99.9%  |        |           |           |        |                   |                   |                   |
| LG 4R200            | 102.7% | 104.3%    | 103.5% | 98.2%  | 95.5%     | 91.9%      | 95.7%  |        |           |           |        | 98.5%             |                   |                   |
| LG 4R300            |        |           |        |        |           |            |        | 99.2%  | 102.7%    | 98.5%     | 100.0% |                   |                   |                   |
| LG 5R300*           | 97.8%  | 96.0%     | 97.0%  |        |           |            |        | 99.1%  | 106.5%    | 100.9%    | 101.9% |                   |                   | 99.4%             |
| Integra 8444R       |        |           |        | 95.5%  | 89.6%     | 92.7%      | 95.1%  |        |           |           |        |                   |                   |                   |
| Integra 8401RR      | 95.9%  | 90.6%     | 93.4%  |        |           |            |        |        |           |           |        |                   |                   |                   |
| RR AphaTron 2XT     |        |           |        | 101.7% | 103.0%    | 105.9%     | 102.7% |        |           |           |        |                   |                   |                   |
| RR501               | 101.3% | 102.3%    | 101.8% | 94.2%  | 98.5%     | 100.0%     | 98.8%  |        |           |           |        | 98.5%             |                   |                   |
| Total Tons/Acre     | 11.40  | 10.12     | 21.52  | 10.20  | 10.20     | 7.30       | 28.10  | 12.59  | 9.76      | 10.79     | 33.15  |                   |                   |                   |
| LSD (0.10)          | NS     | 6.7%      | 4.8%   | 4.9%   | 7.8%      | 4.9%       | 4.6%   | 4.0%   | 3.6%      | NS        | 3.0%   |                   |                   |                   |
| CV(%)               | 4.3%   | 4.3%      | 4.3%   | 4.1%   | 6.5%      | 4.1%       | 4.0%   | 3.3%   | 2.9%      | 3.9%      | 2.5%   |                   |                   |                   |

Table 4. Fall Dormancy & Pest Resistance Ratings for Alfalfa Varieties in these Trials\*

| Variety              | Marketing            | FD | WS | BW | VW | FW | AN | PRR | APH1 | SAA | PA | BAA | SN | SRKN | NRKN | Salt | Tech. |
|----------------------|----------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|------|-----|----|-----|----|------|------|------|-------|
| 54Q29                | Pioneer              | 4  |    | HR | HR | R  | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | HR |     | HR |      |      |      | C     |
| 54VR10               | Pioneer              | 4  |    | HR | HR | MR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | HR |     | R  |      |      |      | R     |
| 54VR70               | Pioneer              | 4  |    | HR | HR | MR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | HR |     | R  |      |      |      | R     |
| 6424R                | NEXGROW              | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | MR  | R  |     | R  |      |      |      | R     |
| 6427R                | NEXGROW              | 4  | 1  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | MR  | R  |     | HR |      |      |      | R     |
| 6585Q                | NEXGROW              | 5  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  |     | HR |      |      |      | C     |
| AFX 429*             | Alforex              | 3  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     |    | R   | R  |      |      |      | C     |
| AFX 457*             | Alforex              | 4  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | HR |     | R  |      |      | G    | C     |
| AFX 469*             | Alforex              | 4  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     |    |     | HR |      |      | G    | C     |
| AFX 579*             | Alforex              | 5  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     |    | R   | HR |      |      | G    | C     |
| AmeriStand 415NT RR  | America's Alf.       | 4  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | HR |     | HR |      | HR   | G    | R     |
| Ameristand 427TQ     | America's Alf.       | 4  | 1  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  |     | HR |      |      | G    | C     |
| AmeriStand 445NT     | America's Alf.       | 4  | 2  | HR | R  | HR | HR | HR  | R    | HR  | R  |     | HR |      | HR   |      | C     |
| AmeriStand 481 HVXRR | America's Alfalfa    | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | R  |     | R  |      |      |      | RX    |
| AmeriStand 455TQ RR  | America's Alfalfa    | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  |     | R  |      | HR   |      | R     |
| AmeriStand 518NT     | America's Alfalfa    | 5  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | HR |     | HR |      | HR   |      | C     |
| AmeriStand 545NT RR  | America's Alf.       | 5  |    | R  | HR | R  | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | HR |     | HR | HR   |      |      | R     |
| Camas                | AgReliant Genetics   | 4  |    | HR | R  | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | R  |     | HR |      | HR   |      | C     |
| DG 417RR             | Nutrien Ag Solutions | 4  | 1  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  |     | R  |      |      |      | R     |
| DG 5315              | Nutrien Ag Solutions | 5  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | HR |     | HR |      |      |      | C     |
| DKA40-16             | DeKalb               | 4  | 1  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | R  |     | HR |      |      | G    | C     |
| DKA40-21HVXRR        | Dekalb               | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | R  |     | R  |      |      |      | RX    |
| DKA40-51RR           | Dekalb               | 4  | 1  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   |    |     | R  |      |      |      | R     |
| DKA44-16RR           | DeKalb               | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | R  |     | R  |      |      | G    | R     |
| DKA50-17             | DeKalb               | 5  | 1  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | HR |     | R  |      |      |      | C     |
| FSG 426              | Farm Science         | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | MR  | HR |     |    |      |      |      | C     |
| Grandstand II        | Nutrien Ag Solutions | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  |     | HR |      |      |      | С     |
| Hi-Gest 360          | Alforex              | 3  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     |    | R   |    |      |      | G    | C     |
| HybriForce-3400      | Dairyland            | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  |     | HR | R    | HR   |      | Н     |
| Integra 8420         | Wilbur-Ellis         | 4  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | R  |     | HR |      | HR   |      | C     |
| Integra 8420         | Wilbur-Ellis         | 4  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | R  |     | HR |      | HR   |      | C     |
| Integra 8444R        | Wilbur-Ellis         | 4  |    | R  | HR | HR | HR | HR  | R    | HR  |    |     | HR |      | R    | G/F  | R     |

continued on next page

| Variety         | Marketing          | FD | WS | BW | VW | FW | AN | PRR | APH1 | SAA | PA | BAA | SN | SRKN | NRKN | Salt | Tech. |
|-----------------|--------------------|----|----|----|----|----|----|-----|------|-----|----|-----|----|------|------|------|-------|
| LG 4R300        | AgReliant Genetics | 4  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | HR |     | HR |      |      |      | R     |
| LG 5R300        | AgReliant Genetics | 5  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | HR |     | HR |      |      |      | R     |
| Magnum 8        | Corteva            | 4  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | MR | R   | R  |      |      |      | C     |
| PGI 529         | Alforex            | 5  | 1  | HR | R  | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | MR  | R  | MR  | R  |      |      |      | C     |
| PGI 557         | Alforex            | 5  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  | R   | HR |      | HR   |      | C     |
| Quail           | Blue River Hyb.    | 5  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  | MR  | HR |      | R    |      | С     |
| Rebound 6XT     | Croplan            | 4  | 1  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | HR |     |    |      |      |      | C     |
| RR AphaTron 2XT | Croplan            | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | R  |     | R  |      |      |      | R     |
| DKARR501        | DeKalb             | 5  | 2  | HR |    | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | HR |     | HR |      |      | G/F  | R     |
| RRALF 4R200     | AgReliant Genetics | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | MR  |    |     | HR |      | R    |      | R     |
| Slingshot       | BrettYoung         | 5  | 2  | R  | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | HR |     | HR |      | HR   |      | C     |
| SW 4107         | S & W              | 4  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | MR  | R  |     | R  |      |      |      | C     |
| SW 5210         | S & W              | 5  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | HR |     | HR |      |      | G    | С     |
| SW5213          | S & W              | 5  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | R   | HR |     | HR |      |      |      | С     |
| Vernal          | Public             | 2  |    | R  | S  | MR | S  | S   | S    |     |    |     | SN |      | MR   |      | C     |
| Vernema         | Public             | 4  |    | MR | MR |    | LR | LR  |      | MR  |    |     | HR |      |      |      | С     |
| WL 349HQ        | W-L Research       | 4  | 2  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   |     | HR |     |    |      | ·    |      | C     |
| WL 365HQ        | W-L Research       | 5  | 1  | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | HR |     | R  | -    |      |      | C     |
| WL 377HQ        | W-L Research       | 5  |    | HR | HR | HR | HR | HR  | HR   | HR  | HR |     | HR |      | HR   |      | C     |

FD Fall Dormancy WS Winter Survival BW Bacterial Wilt VW Verticillium Wilt FW Fusarium Wilt AN Anthrocnose Race 1 PRR Phytophthora Root Rot SAA Spotted Alfalfa Aphid PA Pea Aphid BAA Blue Alfalfa Aphid SN Stem Nematode APH<sup>1</sup> Aphanomyces Race 1 SRKN Southern Root Knot Nematode NRKN Northern Root Knot Nematode Salt Tol.- G=germination F=forage prod. Tech. C= Conv., R= RR, RX= RR & HarvXtra

<sup>\*</sup> NAFA's "Winter Survival, Fall Dormancy & Pest Resistance Ratings for Alfalfa Varieties - 2021 Edition and previous editions". "For a more complete copy of the NAFA document visit www.alfalfa.org/varietyLeaflet.php." Blanks mean adequate testing has not yet occcured. Only data from publications were used.

Table 5. Three-Year Forage Yield - 2017 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Othello, Adams County, WA Forage Yield (Ton DM/A)

| Planted August 10, 201 | 7                     | Fall   | 20:    | 18        | 20:    | 19        |            |            | 2          | 020 Ha     | rvests     |        |           | 2018-  | 2020      | 2020<br>Fall |
|------------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|--------------|
|                        |                       | Dorm.  | Total  | Total     | Total  | Total     | 26-<br>May | 22-<br>Jun | 20-<br>Jul | 20-<br>Aug | 11-<br>Sep | Total  | Total     | 3 Year | Total     | 2-Oct        |
| Company                | Entry                 | Rating | Tons/a | %<br>Mean | Tons/a | %<br>Mean | Cut<br>1   | Cut<br>2   | Cut<br>3   | Cut<br>4   | Cut<br>5   | Tons/a | %<br>Mean | Tons/a | %<br>Mean | %<br>Stand   |
| Blue River Hybrids     | Quail 5               | 5      | 11.16  | 103.1     | 12.39  | 117.3     | 3.58       | 2.50       | 1.85       | 1.82       | 0.90       | 10.65  | 116.8     | 34.2   | 112.1     | 97.5         |
| Brett Young            | Slingshot             | 5      | 11.48  | 106.0     | 11.88  | 112.4     | 3.58       | 2.31       | 1.73       | 1.69       | 0.93       | 10.23  | 112.2     | 33.6   | 110.1     | 98.1         |
| S & W Seed Company     | SW 4107               | 4      | 11.87  | 109.6     | 11.53  | 109.1     | 3.31       | 1.94       | 1.51       | 1.63       | 0.80       | 9.20   | 100.8     | 32.6   | 106.8     | 96.4         |
| S & W Seed Company     | SW 5213               | 5      | 11.23  | 103.8     | 11.34  | 107.3     | 3.71       | 2.20       | 1.61       | 1.63       | 0.83       | 9.98   | 109.4     | 32.5   | 106.7     | 98.1         |
| America's Alfalfa      | AmeriStand 318TQ      | 3      | 11.32  | 104.6     | 11.12  | 105.3     | 3.61       | 2.02       | 1.57       | 1.71       | 0.84       | 9.75   | 106.9     | 32.2   | 105.5     | 97.5         |
| Alforex Seeds          | AFX 460* (CW A113005) | 4      | 10.77  | 99.5      | 11.52  | 109.1     | 3.43       | 2.31       | 1.70       | 1.62       | 0.84       | 9.90   | 108.5     | 32.2   | 105.5     | 97.0         |
| Alforex Seeds          | CW 104014*            | 4      | 10.80  | 99.8      | 12.21  | 115.6     | 3.21       | 1.89       | 1.57       | 1.57       | 0.77       | 9.01   | 98.8      | 32.0   | 105.0     | 93.2         |
| RR Check               | RR Check              | 4      | 11.19  | 103.3     | 10.88  | 103.0     | 3.66       | 2.03       | 1.60       | 1.68       | 0.83       | 9.79   | 107.4     | 31.9   | 104.4     | 97.6         |
| America's Alfalfa      | AmeriStand 445NT      | 4      | 10.58  | 97.7      | 9.32   | 88.3      | 3.70       | 1.76       | 1.45       | 1.41       | 0.65       | 8.96   | 98.3      | 28.9   | 94.6      | 98.2         |
| Conventional Check     | Conventional Check    | 5      | 11.29  | 104.2     | 9.04   | 85.6      | 3.05       | 1.54       | 1.21       | 1.39       | 0.61       | 7.80   | 85.5      | 28.1   | 92.2      | 92.6         |
| Public                 | Vernema               | 4      | 9.57   | 88.4      | 7.86   | 74.4      | 2.54       | 1.32       | 1.15       | 1.42       | 0.66       | 7.09   | 77.8      | 24.5   | 80.4      | 93.7         |
| Public                 | Vernal                | 2      | 8.67   | 80.1      | 7.67   | 72.6      | 2.90       | 1.34       | 1.08       | 1.26       | 0.50       | 7.08   | 77.6      | 23.4   | 76.8      | 85.7         |
|                        | Mean                  | 4.1    | 10.83  | 100.0     | 10.56  | 100.0     | 3.36       | 1.93       | 1.50       | 1.57       | 0.76       | 9.12   | 100.0     | 30.5   | 100.0     | 95.5         |
|                        | CV %                  |        | 4.6    | 4.6       | 4.7    | 4.7       | 8.6        | 11.0       | 10.9       | 7.2        | 14.4       | 7.1    | 7.1       | 4.0    | 4.0       | 5.0          |
|                        | LSD 10%               |        | 0.60   | 5.5       | 0.60   | 5.7       | 0.35       | 0.25       | 0.20       | 0.14       | 0.13       | 0.82   | 9.0       | 1.5    | 4.8       | 5.8          |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

Table 6. Three-Year Forage Yield - 2017 Conventional Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA Forage Yield (Ton DM/A)

| Planted August 9      | , 2017    | Fall   | 20     | 018       | 20     | 019       |           |           | 20        | 0 <b>2</b> 0 Ha | rvests     |        |           | 2018-  | -2020     | Percent |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|---------|
|                       |           | Dorm.  | Total  | Total     | Total  | Total     | 7-<br>May | 5-<br>Jun | 6-<br>Jul | 4-<br>Aug       | 11-<br>Sep | Total  | Total     | 3 Year | · Yield   | Stand   |
| Company               | Entry     | Rating | Tons/a | %<br>Mean | Tons/a | %<br>Mean | Cut<br>1  | Cut<br>2  | Cut<br>3  | Cut<br>4        | Cut<br>5   | Tons/a | %<br>Mean | Tons/a | %<br>Mean | 17-Sep  |
| DuPont Pioneer        | 54Q29     | 4      | 13.17  | 105.2     | 9.88   | 105.5     | 3.12      | 2.22      | 1.81      | 2.29            | 1.83       | 11.25  | 109.2     | 34.3   | 106.6     | 97.7    |
| S & W Seed<br>Company | SW 5213   | 5      | 13.05  | 104.3     | 10.00  | 106.8     | 2.85      | 2.19      | 1.88      | 2.34            | 1.86       | 11.12  | 107.9     | 34.2   | 106.2     | 97.1    |
| DeKalb                | DKA50-17  | 5      | 13.34  | 106.6     | 9.83   | 105.0     | 2.81      | 2.00      | 1.59      | 2.36            | 1.71       | 10.47  | 101.7     | 33.6   | 104.5     | 98.1    |
| Brett Young           | Slingshot | 5      | 12.47  | 99.6      | 9.88   | 105.5     | 2.83      | 2.12      | 1.79      | 2.62            | 1.83       | 11.20  | 108.7     | 33.5   | 104.2     | 97.5    |
| S & W Seed<br>Company | SW 4107   | 4      | 12.56  | 100.3     | 9.32   | 99.5      | 2.74      | 1.89      | 1.72      | 2.25            | 1.82       | 10.43  | 101.3     | 32.3   | 100.4     | 98.1    |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics | Camas     | 5      | 12.12  | 96.9      | 9.52   | 101.7     | 2.58      | 1.95      | 1.75      | 2.29            | 1.75       | 10.33  | 100.2     | 32.0   | 99.3      | 98.1    |
| DeKalb                | DKA44-18  | 4      | 12.88  | 102.9     | 9.01   | 96.2      | 2.62      | 1.65      | 1.62      | 2.14            | 1.77       | 9.80   | 95.1      | 31.7   | 98.5      | 98.7    |
| Vernal                | Vernal    | 2      | 10.54  | 84.2      | 7.48   | 79.8      | 2.51      | 1.00      | 1.14      | 1.85            | 1.31       | 7.82   | 75.9      | 25.8   | 80.3      | 98.7    |
|                       | Mean      | 4.3    | 12.52  | 100.0     | 9.36   | 100.0     | 2.76      | 1.88      | 1.66      | 2.27            | 1.74       | 10.30  | 100.0     | 32.2   | 100.0     | 98.0    |
|                       | CV %      |        | 3.3    | 3.3       | 5.7    | 5.7       | 7.8       | 9.8       | 10.7      | 8.5             | 7.8        | 6.4    | 6.4       | 5.5    | 5.5       | 1.1     |
|                       | LSD 10%   |        | 0.50   | 4.0       | 0.7    | 6.9       | 0.26      | 0.22      | 0.21      | 0.24            | 0.16       | 0.80   | 7.8       | 2.17   | 6.7       | NS      |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

Table 7. Three-Year Forage Yield - 2017 Roundup Ready Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA Forage Yield (Ton DM/A)

| Planted Augus            | t 9, 2017  | Fall   | 2018 I | Harvests     | 2019 I | Harvests     |           |           |           | 2020 I    | Harves     | ts     |              | 2018   | 3-2020       | Percent |
|--------------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|--------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------|
|                          |            | Dorm.  | Total  | Total        | Total  | Total        | 7-<br>May | 5-<br>Jun | 6-<br>Jul | 4-<br>Aug | 11-<br>Sep | Total  | Total        | 3 Year | r Yields     | Stand   |
| Company                  | Entry      | Rating | Tons/a | % of<br>Mean | Tons/a | % of<br>Mean | Cut<br>1  | Cut 2     | Cut<br>3  | Cut<br>4  | Cut<br>5   | Tons/a | % of<br>Mean | Tons/a | % of<br>Mean | 17-Sep  |
| DeKalb                   | DKA43-18RR | 4      | 12.71  | 101.0        | 10.1   | 103.8        | 2.64      | 2.18      | 2.09      | 2.38      | 1.91       | 11.20  | 103.80       | 34.04  | 102.71       | 97.7    |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics    | 5R300      | 5      | 12.48  | 99.1         | 10.4   | 106.5        | 2.60      | 2.12      | 1.97      | 2.34      | 1.86       | 10.89  | 100.88       | 33.77  | 101.87       | 97.7    |
| NEXGROW                  | 6427R      | 4      | 13.06  | 103.8        | 9.8    | 100.7        | 2.73      | 2.15      | 2.12      | 2.12      | 1.76       | 10.87  | 100.74       | 33.76  | 101.87       | 98.2    |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics    | 4R300      | 4      | 12.49  | 99.2         | 10.0   | 102.7        | 2.45      | 2.06      | 2.00      | 2.31      | 1.81       | 10.63  | 98.51        | 33.16  | 100.03       | 97.9    |
| Pioneer                  | 54VR70     | 4      | 12.99  | 103.2        | 9.2    | 94.6         | 2.78      | 2.00      | 1.96      | 2.19      | 1.78       | 10.72  | 99.30        | 32.94  | 99.39        | 98.1    |
| DeKalb                   | DKA50-20RR | 5      | 12.45  | 98.9         | 9.6    | 98.8         | 2.57      | 2.06      | 1.94      | 2.32      | 1.83       | 10.72  | 99.35        | 32.82  | 99.01        | 98.3    |
| Nutrien Ag.<br>Solutions | DG 417RR   | 4      | 12.27  | 97.5         | 9.3    | 94.9         | 2.68      | 2.24      | 2.06      | 2.22      | 1.80       | 11.00  | 101.92       | 32.54  | 98.17        | 98.9    |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-16RR | 4      | 12.27  | 97.4         | 9.6    | 98.0         | 2.42      | 1.97      | 1.97      | 2.18      | 1.75       | 10.31  | 95.49        | 32.14  | 96.96        | 98.6    |
|                          | Mean       | 4.25   | 12.59  | 100.0        | 9.8    | 100.0        | 2.61      | 2.10      | 2.01      | 2.26      | 1.81       | 10.79  | 100.00       | 33.15  | 100.00       | 98.2    |
|                          | CV %       |        | 3.29   | 3.29         | 2.9    | 2.9          | 6.0       | 6.4       | 5.2       | 4.0       | 4.9        | 3.9    | 3.9          | 2.5    | 2.5          | 1.2     |
|                          | LSD 10%    |        | 0.5    | 4.0          | 0.4    | 3.6          | 0.19      | NS        | NS        | 0.11      | NS         | NS     | NS           | 1.00   | 3.02         | 1.3     |

Table 8. Two-Year Forage Yield - 2018 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Othello, Adams County, WA

| Planted August 8, 2018 |                  | Fall   | 2019   |        |        | 2020   | Harvests |        |        | Total 2 | 2019-2020 | 2020 Fall |
|------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|---------|-----------|-----------|
|                        |                  | Dorm.  | Total  | 20-May | 17-Jun | 16-Jul | 12-Aug   | Total  | Total  | Total   | Total     | 14-Oct    |
| Company                | Entry            | Rating | % Mean | Cut 1  | Cut 2  | Cut 3  | Cut 4    | Tons/a | % Mean | Tons/a  | % Mean    | Regrowth  |
| Alforex Seeds          | AFX 155025*      | 5      | 109.3  | 3.32   | 2.19   | 1.54   | 1.51     | 8.56   | 110.3  | 18.88   | 109.8     | 4.5       |
| Alforex Seeds          | CW A125023*      | 4      | 108.0  | 3.22   | 2.37   | 1.54   | 1.42     | 8.55   | 110.2  | 18.74   | 109.0     | 5.0       |
| Nutrien Ag Solutions   | DG5315           | 5      | 108.2  | 3.24   | 2.17   | 1.45   | 1.45     | 8.31   | 107.1  | 18.53   | 107.7     | 5.0       |
| S&W Seed Company       | SW 5207          | 5      | 108.1  | 3.48   | 2.02   | 1.32   | 1.30     | 8.11   | 104.6  | 18.32   | 106.5     | 4.0       |
| Brett Young            | BYS 5028         | 5      | 105.3  | 3.38   | 2.01   | 1.44   | 1.35     | 8.18   | 105.5  | 18.12   | 105.4     | 4.5       |
| Alforex Seeds          | AFX 134014*      | 4      | 100.6  | 3.18   | 2.13   | 1.48   | 1.35     | 8.15   | 105.1  | 17.64   | 102.6     | 4.0       |
| S&W Seed Company       | SW 5213          | 5      | 103.4  | 3.15   | 1.93   | 1.37   | 1.30     | 7.74   | 99.9   | 17.51   | 101.8     | 4.5       |
| America's Alfalfa      | Ameristand 427TQ | 4      | 98.8   | 3.31   | 2.07   | 1.28   | 1.40     | 8.06   | 103.9  | 17.39   | 101.1     | 3.8       |
| Nutrien Ag Solutions   | Dyna-Gro Exp. #1 | 4      | 99.2   | 3.26   | 1.88   | 1.30   | 1.29     | 7.73   | 99.7   | 17.10   | 99.4      | 4.8       |
| Blue River Hybrids     | Skylark          | 4      | 99.1   | 3.20   | 1.76   | 1.20   | 1.26     | 7.43   | 95.7   | 16.78   | 97.6      | 3.8       |
| Alforex Seeds          | Magnum 8         | 4      | 96.3   | 3.21   | 1.79   | 1.21   | 1.36     | 7.58   | 97.7   | 16.67   | 96.9      | 3.0       |
| America's Alfalfa      | Ameristand 445NT | 4      | 95.4   | 3.36   | 1.76   | 1.22   | 1.29     | 7.63   | 98.4   | 16.64   | 96.7      | 3.5       |
| Blue River Hybrids     | Swift            | 4      | 97.1   | 3.07   | 1.89   | 1.12   | 1.29     | 7.37   | 95.0   | 16.54   | 96.2      | 4.3       |
| Conv. Industry         | Check            | 4      | 93.4   | 3.07   | 1.58   | 1.03   | 1.12     | 6.80   | 87.6   | 15.61   | 90.8      | 3.3       |
| Conv. Check            | Vernal           | 2      | 78.0   | 2.78   | 1.23   | 0.99   | 1.14     | 6.14   | 79.2   | 13.50   | 78.5      | 2.3       |
|                        |                  | 1      |        |        | Т      | 1      |          | ı      |        | T       | T         | T         |
|                        | Mean             | 4.2    | 100.0  | 3.22   | 1.92   | 1.30   | 1.32     | 7.76   | 100.0  | 17.20   | 100.0     | 4.0       |
|                        | CV %             |        | 3.9    | 6.7    | 8.0    | 8.0    | 8.1      | 5.4    | 5.4    | 4.1     | 4.1       | 15.4      |
|                        | LSD 10%          |        | 4.7    | 0.26   | 0.18   | 0.12   | 0.13     | 0.50   | 6.4    | 0.83    | 4.8       | 0.7       |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

Table~9.~Two-Year~Forage~Yield~-~2018~Conventional~Alfalfa~Variety~Trial~in~2020,~Pasco,~Franklin~County,~WA~Forage~Yield~(Ton~DM/A)

| Planted August 9, 2018 | 8                | Fall   | 201    | 19    |       |       | 20    | 20 Harves | sts    |        |       | 2019 8 | <b>&amp;</b> 2020 | 2019 Fall |
|------------------------|------------------|--------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|-------|--------|-------------------|-----------|
|                        |                  | Dorm.  | Total  | Total | 7-May | 5-Jun | 6-Jul | 4-Aug     | 11-Sep | Total  | Total | Total  | Total             | 17-Sep    |
|                        |                  |        |        | %     |       |       |       |           |        |        | %     |        | %                 |           |
| Company                | Entry            | Rating | Tons/a | Mean  | Cut 1 | Cut 2 | Cut 3 | Cut 4     | Cut 5  | Tons/a | Mean  | Tons/a | Mean              | Regrowth  |
| W-L Research           | WL349HQ          | 4      | 10.7   | 106.7 | 2.68  | 2.25  | 1.92  | 2.24      | 1.83   | 10.93  | 106.8 | 21.7   | 106.7             | 5.0       |
| Nutrien Ag Solutions   | DG5315           | 5      | 10.6   | 105.6 | 2.75  | 2.21  | 1.89  | 2.25      | 1.81   | 10.91  | 106.6 | 21.6   | 106.1             | 5.0       |
| S&W Seed Company       | SW 5213          | 5      | 10.4   | 102.9 | 2.79  | 2.27  | 1.93  | 2.25      | 1.78   | 11.01  | 107.6 | 21.4   | 105.3             | 4.8       |
| DeKalb                 | DKA50-17         | 5      | 10.4   | 103.5 | 2.95  | 2.14  | 1.87  | 2.07      | 1.63   | 10.67  | 104.3 | 21.1   | 103.9             | 4.3       |
| Brett Young            | BYS 5028         | 5      | 10.3   | 102.0 | 2.87  | 2.26  | 1.79  | 2.07      | 1.69   | 10.67  | 104.3 | 21.0   | 103.2             | 5.0       |
| Blue River Hybrids     | Finch            | 5      | 10.0   | 99.4  | 2.91  | 2.18  | 1.82  | 2.11      | 1.70   | 10.71  | 104.7 | 20.7   | 102.1             | 4.3       |
| Nutrien Ag Solutions   | Dyna-Gro Exp.#1* | 4      | 10.4   | 102.8 | 2.80  | 1.99  | 1.65  | 2.02      | 1.63   | 10.09  | 98.6  | 20.4   | 100.7             | 4.5       |
| S&W Seed Company       | SW 5207          | 5      | 10.1   | 100.2 | 2.83  | 2.07  | 1.74  | 2.04      | 1.64   | 10.32  | 100.9 | 20.4   | 100.6             | 4.0       |
| DeKalb                 | DKA40-16         | 4      | 10.1   | 100.1 | 2.74  | 1.96  | 1.73  | 2.03      | 1.69   | 10.15  | 99.2  | 20.2   | 99.7              | 4.5       |
| DeKalb                 | DKA44-18         | 4      | 10.1   | 99.9  | 2.72  | 1.98  | 1.74  | 2.07      | 1.62   | 10.13  | 99.0  | 20.2   | 99.4              | 4.8       |
| Blue River Hybrids     | Robin            | 5      | 10.0   | 99.3  | 2.88  | 1.93  | 1.71  | 1.94      | 1.67   | 10.14  | 99.1  | 20.1   | 99.2              | 4.3       |
| Blue River Hybrids     | Quail            | 5      | 10.0   | 99.2  | 2.79  | 1.85  | 1.63  | 1.97      | 1.63   | 9.88   | 96.5  | 19.9   | 97.9              | 4.0       |
| DuPont Pioneer         | 54Q29            | 4      | 9.7    | 96.2  | 2.47  | 2.15  | 1.85  | 1.95      | 1.64   | 10.06  | 98.4  | 19.8   | 97.3              | 5.0       |
| Conv. Check            | Vernal           | 2      | 8.3    | 82.2  | 2.62  | 1.26  | 1.17  | 1.40      | 1.12   | 7.56   | 73.9  | 15.8   | 78.0              | 2.0       |
|                        | Mean             | 4.4    | 10.1   | 100.0 | 2.77  | 2.04  | 1.75  | 2.03      | 1.65   | 10.23  | 100.0 | 20.3   | 100.0             | 4.4       |
|                        | CV %             |        | 4.0    | 4.0   | 7.0   | 4.6   | 5.4   | 6.4       | 7.2    | 4.9    | 4.9   | 4.1    | 4.1               | 11.4      |
|                        | LSD 10%          |        | 0.49   | 4.86  | 0.23  | 0.11  | 0.11  | 0.15      | 0.14   | 0.60   | 5.9   | 1.0    | 4.9               | 0.6       |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

Table~10.~Two-Year~Forage~Yield~-~2018~Roundup~Ready~Alfalfa~Variety~Trial~in~2020,~Pasco,~Franklin~County,~WA~Forage~Yield~(Ton~DM/A)

| Planted Augu | ust 9, 2016   | Fall   |        | 2019      |           |           |          | 2020 H    | Iarvests   |        |           | 201    | 9 & 2020  | 2019 Fall |
|--------------|---------------|--------|--------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|--------|-----------|--------|-----------|-----------|
|              |               | Dorm.  | Total  | Total     | 7-<br>May | 5-<br>Jun | 6-Jul    | 4-<br>Aug | 11-<br>Sep | Total  | Total     | Total  | Total     | 17-Sep    |
| Company      | Entry         | Rating | Tons/a | % of Mean | Cut 1     | Cut<br>2  | Cut<br>3 | Cut 4     | Cut 5      | Tons/a | % of Mean | Tons/a | % of Mean | Regrowth  |
| Allied Seed  | 438RR         | 4      | 10.3   | 100.9     | 2.62      | 2.10      | 1.90     | 2.02      | 1.66       | 10.29  | 103.3     | 20.55  | 102.1     | 5.0       |
| DeKalb       | DKA43-18RR    | 4      | 10.2   | 99.9      | 2.60      | 2.11      | 1.91     | 1.98      | 1.62       | 10.23  | 102.7     | 20.39  | 101.3     | 5.0       |
| Nutrien      | DG417RR       | 4      | 10.3   | 101.4     | 2.52      | 2.10      | 1.93     | 1.93      | 1.58       | 10.06  | 101.0     | 20.37  | 101.2     | 4.8       |
| DeKalb       | DKA44-16 RR   | 4      | 10.4   | 102.0     | 2.54      | 2.06      | 1.80     | 1.92      | 1.51       | 9.83   | 98.6      | 20.20  | 100.3     | 4.5       |
| DeKalb       | DKA40-21HVXRR | 4      | 10.0   | 98.7      | 2.51      | 1.98      | 1.82     | 1.91      | 1.57       | 9.79   | 98.3      | 19.83  | 98.5      | 4.0       |
|              | RR Check      | 4      | 9.9    | 97.1      | 2.56      | 1.94      | 1.78     | 1.81      | 1.49       | 9.58   | 96.1      | 19.45  | 96.6      | 4.8       |
|              | Mean          | 4.0    | 10.2   | 100.0     | 2.56      | 2.05      | 1.86     | 1.93      | 1.57       | 9.97   | 100.0     | 20.1   | 100.0     | 4.7       |
|              | CV %          |        | 3.0    | 3.0       | 5.3       | 3.5       | 2.7      | 4.4       | 3.4        | 3.0    | 3.0       | 2.4    | 2.4       | 7.5       |
|              | LSD 10%       |        | NS     | NS        | NS        | 0.08      | 0.06     | 0.10      | 0.07       | 0.37   | 3.7       | 0.59   | 2.9       | 0.4       |

Table 11. One-Year Forage Yield - 2019 Alfalfa Variety Trial, Othello in 2020, Adams County, WA Forage Yield (Ton DM/A)

| Planted August 10, 2019  |                    | Fall   |        |        | 2020 H | Iarvests |        |        | 2020 Fall |
|--------------------------|--------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|--------|--------|-----------|
|                          |                    | Dorm.  | 26-May | 22-Jun | 20-Jul | 20-Aug   | Total  | Total  | 14-Oct    |
| Company                  | Entry              | Rating | Cut 1  | Cut 2  | Cut 3  | Cut 4    | Tons/a | % Mean | Regrowth  |
| S & W Seed Company       | SW 5210            | 5      | 4.22   | 2.51   | 1.66   | 1.60     | 9.99   | 108.5  | 4.5       |
| Brett Young              | BYS 40-14          | 4      | 4.10   | 2.56   | 1.66   | 1.60     | 9.92   | 107.7  | 4.8       |
| Pioneer Brand            | 54Q29              | 4      | 4.10   | 2.46   | 1.61   | 1.52     | 9.68   | 105.2  | 4.5       |
| Alforex Seeds            | AFX154012          | 4      | 4.00   | 2.45   | 1.67   | 1.55     | 9.67   | 105.0  | 4.0       |
| Simplot Growers Solution | SGS 47M            | 4      | 3.96   | 2.47   | 1.63   | 1.56     | 9.62   | 104.5  | 4.0       |
| Alforex Seeds            | AFX164048          | 4      | 4.05   | 2.42   | 1.54   | 1.57     | 9.59   | 104.1  | 3.8       |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-418          | 4      | 4.31   | 2.19   | 1.47   | 1.54     | 9.51   | 103.3  | 3.5       |
| Alforex Seeds            | HybriForce-3600    | 6      | 4.05   | 2.20   | 1.59   | 1.67     | 9.50   | 103.2  | 4.8       |
| W-L Research             | WL 349HQ           | 4      | 3.75   | 2.43   | 1.62   | 1.69     | 9.49   | 103.1  | 4.8       |
| S & W Seed Company       | SW 5213            | 5      | 3.98   | 2.44   | 1.54   | 1.48     | 9.44   | 102.5  | 4.5       |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-18           | 4      | 3.86   | 2.20   | 1.59   | 1.59     | 9.24   | 100.4  | 4.5       |
| Nutrien Ag Solutions     | Dyna-Gro Exp #4120 | 4      | 3.59   | 2.46   | 1.64   | 1.53     | 9.23   | 100.3  | 4.3       |
| Conv. Check              | Check 1            | 4      | 4.00   | 2.27   | 1.43   | 1.45     | 9.14   | 99.3   | 3.5       |
| W-L Research             | WL 377HQ           | 5      | 3.90   | 2.32   | 1.45   | 1.47     | 9.14   | 99.2   | 4.8       |
| Simplot Growers Solution | MPIII Max Q        | 5      | 4.19   | 2.06   | 1.39   | 1.48     | 9.13   | 99.1   | 3.5       |
| Conv. Check              | Pioneer 54H11      | 4      | 4.11   | 2.22   | 1.33   | 1.33     | 9.00   | 97.7   | 3.3       |
| Brett Young              | BYS-6086           | 6      | 3.90   | 2.11   | 1.34   | 1.51     | 8.86   | 96.2   | 4.5       |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-628          | 6      | 3.59   | 2.04   | 1.49   | 1.58     | 8.69   | 94.4   | 5.0       |
| America's Alfalfa        | AmeriStand 518NT   | 5      | 3.44   | 2.23   | 1.46   | 1.53     | 8.66   | 94.1   | 5.0       |
| Forage Genetics          | FG C0415SN223*     | NA     | 3.31   | 2.27   | 1.52   | 1.52     | 8.62   | 93.6   | 4.3       |
| Public                   | Vernal             | 2      | 3.35   | 1.47   | 1.06   | 1.33     | 7.21   | 78.3   | 2.0       |
|                          | Mean               | 4.5    | 3.89   | 2.28   | 1.51   | 1.53     | 9.21   | 100.0  | 4.2       |
|                          | CV %               |        | 6.1    | 8.4    | 6.9    | 7.8      | 5.1    | 5.1    | 12.6      |
|                          | LSD 10%            |        | 0.28   | 0.22   | 0.12   | 0.14     | 0.56   | 6.1    | 0.6       |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals NA =Not Available

Table 12. One-Year Forage Yield - 2019 Conventional Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA Forage Yield (Ton DM/A)

| Planted August 7, 2019   |               | Fall   |       |       | 2     | 2020 Harv | ests   |        |        | 2020 Fall |
|--------------------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
|                          |               | Dorm.  | 7-May | 5-Jun | 6-Jul | 4-Aug     | 11-Sep | Total  | Total  | 6-Oct     |
| Company                  | Entry         | Rating | Cut 1 | Cut 2 | Cut 3 | Cut 4     | Cut 5  | Tons/a | % Mean | Regrowth  |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-418     | 4      | 3.59  | 1.99  | 1.98  | 2.43      | 2.08   | 12.07  | 109.0  | 4.3       |
| Alforex Seeds            | AFX164048     | 4      | 3.42  | 1.95  | 1.92  | 2.48      | 2.10   | 11.86  | 107.1  | 3.8       |
| RR check1                | RR check1     | 4      | 3.49  | 2.06  | 2.02  | 2.31      | 1.97   | 11.84  | 107.0  | 4.8       |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | SGS 47M       | 4      | 3.26  | 2.05  | 2.04  | 2.44      | 2.03   | 11.82  | 106.7  | 4.3       |
| S&W Seed Company         | SW 5210       | 5      | 3.45  | 1.91  | 1.84  | 2.35      | 2.02   | 11.58  | 104.6  | 4.3       |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-18      | 4      | 3.33  | 1.93  | 1.98  | 2.24      | 2.01   | 11.48  | 103.7  | 4.8       |
| Conv. Check 2            | Conv. Check 2 | 4      | 3.34  | 1.93  | 1.85  | 2.32      | 1.97   | 11.41  | 103.0  | 4.3       |
| Legacy Seeds             | CP5028        | 4.7    | 3.44  | 1.80  | 1.90  | 2.26      | 1.86   | 11.26  | 101.7  | 4.5       |
| Legacy Seeds             | CP4823        | 4.3    | 3.17  | 1.93  | 1.86  | 2.31      | 1.99   | 11.25  | 101.6  | 4.3       |
| S&W Seed Company         | SW 5213       | 5      | 3.26  | 1.74  | 1.75  | 2.30      | 2.01   | 11.06  | 99.9   | 4.5       |
| DeKalb                   | DKA40-51RR    | 4      | 3.10  | 1.84  | 1.90  | 2.23      | 1.97   | 11.04  | 99.8   | 4.5       |
| Conv. Check 3            | Conv. Check 3 | 4      | 3.27  | 1.91  | 1.74  | 2.18      | 1.94   | 11.04  | 99.7   | 4.0       |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-628     | 6      | 3.18  | 1.80  | 1.88  | 2.25      | 1.87   | 10.99  | 99.2   | 5.0       |
| Pioneer Brand            | 54Q29         | 4      | 3.19  | 1.76  | 1.82  | 2.31      | 1.88   | 10.97  | 99.1   | 4.5       |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | MPIII Max Q   | 5      | 3.29  | 1.69  | 1.70  | 2.26      | 1.96   | 10.90  | 98.5   | 3.8       |
| NEXGROW                  | 6585Q         | 5      | 2.76  | 1.82  | 1.88  | 2.26      | 2.02   | 10.73  | 96.9   | 5.0       |
| W-L Research             | WL 349HQ      | 4      | 2.89  | 1.70  | 1.87  | 2.24      | 1.96   | 10.67  | 96.4   | 4.5       |
| Conv. Check 1            | Vernal        | 2      | 2.69  | 1.32  | 1.55  | 1.93      | 1.70   | 9.19   | 83.0   | 3.3       |
|                          | Mean          | 4.5    | 3.16  | 1.83  | 1.85  | 2.28      | 1.96   | 11.07  | 100.0  | 4.4       |
|                          | CV %          |        | 8.3   | 10.5  | 6.4   | 4.7       | 6.3    | 4.8    | 4.8    | 14.7      |
|                          | LSD 10%       |        | 0.32  | 0.23  | 0.14  | 0.13      | 0.15   | 0.64   | 5.8    | 0.8       |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

Table 13. One-Year Forage Yield - 2018 Roundup Ready Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA Forage Yield (Ton DM/A)

| Planted August 7, 2019   |                      | Fall   |       |       |       | 2020 Har | vests  |        |        | 2020 Fall |
|--------------------------|----------------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|----------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
|                          |                      | Dorm.  | 7-May | 5-Jun | 6-Jul | 4-Aug    | 11-Sep | Total  | Total  | 6-Oct     |
|                          |                      |        |       |       | Cut   |          |        |        |        |           |
| Company                  | Entry                | Rating | Cut 1 | Cut 2 | 3     | Cut 4    | Cut 5  | Tons/a | % Mean | Regrowth  |
| DeKalb                   | DKA43-18RR           | 4.3    | 3.49  | 2.05  | 2.09  | 2.44     | 2.17   | 12.07  | 107.4  | 4.3       |
| RR check1                | RR check1            | 4      | 3.25  | 1.71  | 1.90  | 2.33     | 2.07   | 11.86  | 105.6  | 3.8       |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | NG6547R              | 5      | 3.31  | 2.09  | 1.95  | 2.42     | 2.08   | 11.82  | 105.2  | 4.3       |
| NEXGROW                  | 6527R.ST             | 5      | 2.76  | 1.35  | 1.89  | 2.18     | 1.98   | 11.58  | 103.0  | 4.3       |
| America's Alfalfa        | AmeriStand 455TQ RR  | 4      | 2.89  | 1.77  | 1.89  | 2.24     | 1.99   | 11.48  | 102.2  | 4.8       |
| Pioneer Brand            | 54VR70               | 4      | 3.21  | 1.98  | 1.99  | 2.37     | 2.08   | 11.06  | 98.4   | 4.5       |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-16RR           | 4.4    | 3.19  | 2.06  | 2.06  | 2.44     | 2.06   | 10.99  | 97.8   | 5.0       |
| America's Alfalfa        | AmeriStand 545NT RR  | 5      | 2.86  | 1.70  | 1.83  | 2.36     | 2.01   | 10.97  | 97.7   | 5.0       |
| DeKalb                   | DKA40-21HVXRR        | 4      | 3.11  | 1.83  | 1.94  | 2.25     | 2.00   | 10.97  | 97.7   | 4.5       |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | NG6424R              | 5      | 3.23  | 1.83  | 1.95  | 2.30     | 2.07   | 10.90  | 97.0   | 3.8       |
| DeKalb                   | DKA50-20RR           | 4.9    | 3.36  | 1.99  | 1.99  | 2.33     | 2.02   | 10.67  | 95.0   | 4.5       |
| America's Alfalfa        | AmeriStand 481 HVXRR | 4      | 2.65  | 1.69  | 1.85  | 2.20     | 1.83   | 10.46  | 93.1   | 4.8       |
|                          | Mean                 | 4.5    | 3.11  | 1.84  | 1.94  | 2.32     | 2.03   | 11.24  | 100.0  | 4.4       |
|                          | CV %                 |        | 8.0   | 11.5  | 5.9   | 4.7      | 5.1    | 5.1    | 5.1    | 16.4      |
|                          | LSD 10%              |        |       | 0.30  | 0.14  | 0.13     | 0.12   | 0.69   | 6.1    | NS        |

Table 14. Forage Quality Constituents and Hay Value per Ton - First Cutting 2017 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Othello, Adams County, WA

| Planted August 10, 2 | 2017                  |        | Protein<br>Content | Amylase<br>Neutral<br>Deterg.<br>Fiber<br>(aNDF) | Ash<br>Content | Fat<br>Content | Lignin<br>Content | Non-fibrous<br>Charbohydrates<br>(NFC) | Net<br>Energy<br>Lactation<br>NEL<br>(Method<br>NRC<br>2001) | Neutral<br>Deterg.<br>Fiber<br>Digestab.<br>(NDFD 48.) | Total Value<br>of Hay per<br>Ton @ 12%<br>Moist. <sup>1,2,3</sup> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------------------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Company              | Entry                 | Rating | %                  | %  | %              | %              | %                 | %                                      | Mcal/lb  | %  | \$/ton  |
| Alforex Seeds        | CW 104014*            | 4      | 19.0               | 36.3   | 9.94           | 1.86           | 5.99              | 34.8                                   | 0.597  | 49.1   | 258   |
| Blue River Hybrids   | Quail 5               | 5      | 19.5               | 36.8   | 9.84           | 1.83           | 6.20              | 33.9                                   | 0.593  | 50.0   | 256   |
| America's Alfalfa    | AmeriStand 445NT      | 4      | 19.8               | 37.3   | 9.52           | 1.87           | 6.20              | 33.4                                   | 0.598  | 49.4   | 256   |
| America's Alfalfa    | AmeriStand 318TQ      | 3      | 19.5               | 37.6   | 9.55           | 1.73           | 6.39              | 33.6                                   | 0.589  | 48.1   | 253   |
| Public               | Vernema               | 4      | 19.0               | 38.6   | 9.41           | 1.76           | 6.47              | 33.1                                   | 0.584  | 46.6   | 246   |
| Alforex Seeds        | AFX 460* (CW A113005) | 4      | 18.4               | 38.4   | 9.77           | 1.78           | 6.57              | 33.5                                   | 0.577  | 47.3   | 243   |
| Public               | Vernal                | 2      | 18.8               | 39.6   | 9.32           | 1.74           | 6.57              | 32.4                                   | 0.579  | 47.5   | 240   |
| Brett Young          | Slingshot             | 5      | 18.2               | 40.3   | 9.99           | 1.67           | 6.83              | 31.9                                   | 0.560  | 47.5   | 231   |
|                      | Mean                  | 3.9    | 19.0               | 38.1   | 9.67           | 1.78           | 6.40              | 33.3                                   | 0.585  | 48.2   | 248   |
|                      | CV %                  |        | 4.4                | 5.8  | 5.0            | 6.1            | 6.3               | 3.9                                    | 2.6  | 4.7  | 5.6   |
|                      | LSD 10%               |        | 1.0                | NS   | NS             | NS             | NS                | NS                                     | 0.180  | NS   | NS  |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.353/lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.113/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.076 lb for ineffective fiber. (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 15. Forage Quality Estimates RFV, RFQ, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake and Total Value per Ton As Fed From First Cutting of 2017 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Othello, Adams County, WA

| Planted August 10, 2 | 2017                  |        | Relative<br>Feed Value<br>(RFV) | Relative<br>Feed<br>Quality<br>(RFQ) | Value of Metabolizable Protein (@ 55% of C. Protein) per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>NDF Fiber<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Adj. For<br>Feed Intake<br>per Ton <sup>2</sup> | Total Value of Hay<br>per Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>3</sup> |
|----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| Company              | Entry                 | Rating | Units                           | %                                    | \$/ton  | \$/ton   | \$/ton  | \$/ton  | \$/ton   |
| Alforex Seeds        | CW 104014*            | 4      | 164                             | 178                                  | 65  | 119  | 35  | 38  | 258  |
| Blue River Hybrids   | Quail 5               | 5      | 160                             | 176                                  | 67  | 118  | 36  | 36  | 256  |
| America's Alfalfa    | AmeriStand 445NT      | 4      | 157                             | 173                                  | 68  | 119  | 36  | 33  | 256  |
| America's Alfalfa    | AmeriStand 318TQ      | 3      | 157                             | 169                                  | 67  | 117  | 36  | 32  | 253  |
| Public               | Vernema               | 4      | 150                             | 159                                  | 65  | 116  | 37  | 27  | 246  |
| Alforex Seeds        | AFX 460* (CW A113005) | 4      | 153                             | 162                                  | 63  | 115  | 37  | 28  | 243  |
| Public               | Vernal                | 2      | 145                             | 156                                  | 64  | 115  | 38  | 22  | 240  |
| Brett Young          | Slingshot             | 5      | 141                             | 152                                  | 62  | 111  | 39  | 18  | 231  |
|                      | Mean                  | 3.9    | 153                             | 165                                  | 65  | 116  | 37  | 29  | 248  |
|                      | CV %                  |        | 8.2                             | 9.3                                  | 4.4   | 2.6  | 5.8   | 37.4  | 5.6  |
|                      | LSD 10%               |        | NS                              | NS                                   | NS  | 4  | NS  | NS  | NS   |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.353/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.113/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.076 lb for ineffective fiber. (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 16. Alfalfa Yield, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake, Total Value per Ton and per Acre As Fed From of 2017 Trial in 2020 and Average 2018 - 2020, Alfalfa Variety Trial, Othello, Adams County, WA

| Planted August 10, | 2017                  |        | 1st Cut<br>Yield<br>(12%<br>Moisture) | Value of<br>Metabol.<br>Protein<br>(@ 55%<br>of C.<br>Protein)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value<br>of NDF<br>Fiber<br>per<br>Acre <sup>1</sup> | Adjust.<br>For<br>feed<br>intake<br>per<br>Acre <sup>2</sup> | Nutrient Value of Hay (@ 12% Moisture) per Acre <sup>3</sup> | Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture <sup>3</sup> | 2017-2020<br>Total<br>Value of<br>Hay per<br>Ton @<br>12%<br>Moisture <sup>3,4</sup> | Avg. Nutrient Value of Hay (@ 12% Moisture) per Acre <sup>3,4</sup> |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Company            | Entry                 | Rating | Tons/acre                             | \$/acre   | \$/acre   | \$/acre  | \$/acre  | \$/acre  | \$/ton   | \$/ton   | \$/acre   |
| America's Alfalfa  | AmeriStand 318TQ      | 3      | 4.10                                  | 273   | 480   | 151  | 127  | 1030   | 253  | 247  | 2,687   |
| Blue River Hybrids | Quail 5               | 5      | 4.07                                  | 272   | 481   | 146  | 145  | 1043   | 256  | 250  | 2,667   |
| Brett Young        | Slingshot             | 5      | 4.06                                  | 252   | 453   | 159  | 74   | 938  | 231  | 240  | 2,587   |
| America's Alfalfa  | AmeriStand 445NT      | 4      | 4.20                                  | 285   | 499   | 152  | 140  | 1076   | 256  | 254  | 2,559   |
| Alforex Seeds      | CW 104014*            | 4      | 3.65                                  | 238   | 435   | 128  | 143  | 945  | 258  | 255  | 2,557   |
| Alforex Seeds      | AFX 460* (CW A113005) | 4      | 3.90                                  | 246   | 448   | 145  | 110  | 949  | 243  | 253  | 2,553   |
| Public             | Vernal                | 2      | 3.30                                  | 214   | 381   | 126  | 75   | 796  | 240  | 244  | 1,837   |
| Public             | Vernema               | 4      | 2.89                                  | 188   | 336   | 108  | 77   | 709  | 246  | 248  | 1,780   |
|                    | Mean                  | 3.9    | 3.77                                  | 246   | 439   | 139  | 111  | 936  | 248  | 249  | 2403  |
|                    | CV %                  |        | 9.6                                   | 10.5  | 9.8   | 11.2   | 39.1   | 11.2   | 5.6  | 2.3  | 6.3   |
|                    | LSD 10%               |        | 0.44                                  | 31  | 52  | 19   | 53   | 127  | NS   | 7  | 184   |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

In 2019 valued nutrients at \$0.35/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.11/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.07 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.353/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.113/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.076 lb for ineffective fiber. (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Sum of first cutting in 2018, 2020 and second cutting 2019. In 2018 valued nutrients at \$0.438/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.099/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.077 lb for ineffective fiber.

Table 17. Forage Quality Constituants and Hay Value per Ton - First Cutting 2017 Conventional Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA

| Planted August 9, 20 | 17        |        | Protein<br>Content | Amylase<br>Neutral<br>Deterg.<br>Fiber<br>(aNDF) | Ash<br>Content | Fat<br>Content | Lignin<br>Content | Non-fibrous<br>Charbohydrates<br>(NFC) | Net Energy<br>Lactation<br>NEL<br>(Method<br>NRC 2001) | Neutral Deterg. Fiber Digestab. (NDFD 48.) | Total Value of Hay<br>per Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>1</sup> |
|----------------------|-----------|--------|--------------------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Company              | Entry     | Rating | %                  | %  | %              | %              | %                 | %                                      | Mcal/lb  | %  | \$/ton   |
| AgReliant Genetics   | Camas     | 4      | 23.0               | 30.2   | 10.20          | 1.95           | 5.19              | 37.0                                   | 0.647  | 53.0                                       | 306  |
| DeKalb               | DKA50-17  | 5      | 22.4               | 31.4   | 10.36          | 1.88           | 5.40              | 36.2                                   | 0.633  | 53.3                                       | 296  |
| Brett Young          | Slingshot | 5      | 22.3               | 32.1   | 10.37          | 1.88           | 5.59              | 35.6                                   | 0.627  | 52.6                                       | 292  |
| DeKalb               | DKA44-18  | 4      | 22.2               | 32.6   | 10.07          | 1.87           | 5.77              | 35.5                                   | 0.626  | 52.6                                       | 289  |
| Public               | Vernal    | 2      | 20.9               | 35.0   | 9.75           | 1.76           | 5.91              | 34.6                                   | 0.610  | 51.2                                       | 272  |
|                      | Mean      | 4.0    | 22.2               | 32.3   | 10.15          | 1.87           | 5.57              | 35.8                                   | 0.629  | 52.5                                       | 291  |
|                      | CV %      |        | 3.9                | 4.8  | 2.5            | 4.6            | 4.8               | 2.7                                    | 2.1  | 3.6  | 3.9  |
|                      | LSD 10%   |        | 1.1                | 2.0  | 0.32           | 1.11           | 0.34              | 1.2                                    | 0.017  | NS   | 14   |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.35/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.11/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.07 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 18. Forage Quality Estimates RFV, RFQ, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake and Total Value per Ton As Fed From First Cutting of 2017 Conv. Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA

| Planted August 9, 2017 | ,         | Fall Dorm. | Relative<br>Feed Value<br>(RFV) | Relative Feed Quality (RFQ) | Value of Metabolizable Protein (@ 55% of C. Protein) per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of NDF<br>Fiber per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Adj. For Feed<br>Intake per<br>Ton <sup>2</sup> | Total Value<br>of Hay per<br>Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>3</sup> |
|------------------------|-----------|------------|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|---|--|--|---|---|
| Company                | Entry     | Rating     | Units                           | %                           | \$/ton  | \$/ton   | \$/ton                                     | \$/ton  | \$/ton  |
| AgReliant Genetics     | Camas     | 4          | 210                             | 231                         | 79  | 129  | 29   | 69  | 306   |
| DeKalb                 | DKA50-17  | 5          | 200                             | 221                         | 76  | 126  | 30   | 63  | 296   |
| Brett Young            | Slingshot | 5          | 194                             | 213                         | 76  | 125  | 31   | 59  | 292   |
| DeKalb                 | DKA44-18  | 4          | 190                             | 211                         | 76  | 125  | 32   | 57  | 289   |
| Public                 | Vernal    | 2          | 173                             | 190                         | 72  | 122  | 34   | 45  | 272   |
|                        | Mean      | 4.0        | 194                             | 213                         | 76  | 125  | 31   | 59  | 291   |
|                        | CV %      |            | 6.4                             | 7.5                         | 3.9   | 2.1  | 4.8  | 13.2  | 3.9   |
|                        | LSD 10%   |            | 16                              | 20                          | 4   | 3  | 2  | 10  | 14  |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.35/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.11/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.07 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 19. Alfalfa Yield, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake, Total Value per Ton and per Acre As Fed From First Cutting of Conventional 2017 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA

| Planted August 9, 201 |           |        | First Cut<br>Dry<br>Matter<br>Yield | Value of<br>Metabol.<br>Protein (@<br>55% of C.<br>Protein)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>NDF Fiber<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Adjust. For<br>feed intake<br>per Acre <sup>2</sup> | 2020<br>Nutrient<br>Value of<br>Hay (@<br>12%<br>Moisture)<br>per Acre <sup>3</sup> | 2020Total<br>Value of<br>Hay per<br>Ton @<br>12%<br>Moisture <sup>3</sup> | 2018-2020<br>Two Year<br>Total Value<br>of Hay per<br>Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>3,4</sup> | Avg. Nutrient Value of Hay (@ 12% Moisture) per Acre <sup>3,4</sup> |
|-----------------------|-----------|--------|-------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|---|---|--|---|
| Company               | Entry     | Rating | Tons/acre                           | \$/acre  | \$/acre   | \$/acre  | \$/acre   | \$/acre   | \$/ton  | \$/ton   | \$/acre   |
| AgReliant Genetics    | Camas     | 4      | 2.94                                | 231  | 378   | 86   | 203   | 899   | 306   | 2323   | 285   |
| DeKalb                | DKA50-17  | 5      | 2.98                                | 228  | 376   | 91   | 187   | 881   | 296   | 2473   | 278   |
| Brett Young           | Slingshot | 5      | 3.22                                | 246  | 402   | 100  | 192   | 939   | 292   | 2354   | 273   |
| DeKalb                | DKA44-18  | 4      | 3.19                                | 242  | 397   | 101  | 181   | 921   | 289   | 2448   | 267   |
| Public                | Vernal    | 2      | 2.85                                | 205  | 347   | 97   | 129   | 778   | 272   | 2222   | 262   |
|                       | Mean      | 4.0    | 3.04                                | 230  | 380   | 95   | 178   | 884   | 291   | 2364   | 273   |
|                       | CV %      |        | 5.2                                 | 6.1  | 5.6   | 7.2  | 13.7  | 6.3   | 3.9   | 2.1  | 6.1   |
|                       | LSD 10%   |        | 0.20                                | 18   | 27  | 9  | 31  | 70  | 14  | 7  | NS  |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.35/lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.11/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.07 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Sum of first cutting in 2018 and second cutting 2019. In 2018 valued nutrients at \$0.438/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.099/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.077 lb for ineffective fiber.

Table 20. Forage Quality Constituents and Hay Value per Ton - First Cutting 2017 Roundup-Ready Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA

| Planted Aug           | gust 9, 2017 |        | Protein<br>Content | Ash Free<br>Neutral<br>Deterg. Fiber<br>(aNDF) | Ash<br>Content | Fat<br>Content | Lignin<br>Content | Non-fibrous<br>Charbohydrates<br>(NFC) | Net Energy<br>Lactation<br>NEL<br>(Method<br>NRC 2001) | Neutral<br>Deterg. Fiber<br>Digestab.<br>(NDFD 48.) | Total Value of Hay<br>per Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>1</sup> |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------|--------------------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|---|--|
| Company               | Entry        | Rating | %                  | %  | %              | %              | %                 | %                                      | %  | %   | \$/ton   |
| DeKalb                | DKA50-20RR   | 5      | 23.0               | 31.3   | 10.5           | 1.87           | 5.59              | 35.669                                 | 0.631  | 53.9  | 298  |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics | 5R300        | 5      | 22.5               | 31.4   | 10.5           | 1.85           | 5.57              | 36.078                                 | 0.629  | 53.5  | 296  |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics | 4R300        | 4      | 23.0               | 32.4   | 10.5           | 1.82           | 5.72              | 34.607                                 | 0.623  | 52.8  | 292  |
| Nutrien               | DG 417RR     | 4      | 22.4               | 32.0   | 10.6           | 1.90           | 5.69              | 35.262                                 | 0.624  | 53.3  | 292  |
| DeKalb                | DKA43-18RR   | 4      | 22.1               | 33.2   | 10.6           | 1.83           | 5.82              | 34.488                                 | 0.615  | 53.1  | 284  |
|                       | Mean         | 4.4    | 22.6               | 32.1   | 10.5           | 1.85           | 5.68              | 35.221                                 | 0.624  | 53.3  | 292  |
|                       | CV %         |        | 3.9                | 4.4  | 2.2            | 4.7            | 3.8               | 2.4                                    | 2.2  | 4.1   | 3.8  |
|                       | LSD 10%      |        | NS                 | NS   | NS             | NS             | NS                | 1.1                                    | NS   | NS  | NS   |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.353/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.113/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.076 lb for ineffective fiber. (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 21. Forage Quality Estimates RFV, RFQ, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake and Total Value per Ton As Fed From First Cutting of 2017 Conv. Alfalfa Variety Trial, Pasco, Franklin County, WA

| Planted Aug           | gust 9, 2017 |        |                              |                                   |  |   |   |   |   |
|-----------------------|--------------|--------|------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|---|---|---|
|                       |              |        | Relative Feed Value<br>(RFV) | Relative<br>Feed Quality<br>(RFQ) | Value of<br>Metabolizable<br>Protein (@ 55% of<br>C. Protein) per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>NDF Fiber<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Adj. For Feed<br>Intake per<br>Ton <sup>2</sup> | Total Value<br>of Hay per<br>Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>3</sup> |
| Company               | Entry        | Rating | Units                        | %                                 | \$/ton   | \$/ton  | \$/ton  | \$/ton  | \$/ton  |
| DeKalb                | DKA50-20RR   | 5      | 200                          | 223                               | 79   | 126   | 30  | 63  | 298   |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics | 5R300        | 5      | 200                          | 221                               | 77   | 125   | 30  | 63  | 296   |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics | 4R300        | 4      | 192                          | 214                               | 79   | 124   | 31  | 58  | 292   |
| Nutrien               | DG 417RR     | 4      | 193                          | 215                               | 77   | 124   | 31  | 60  | 292   |
| DeKalb                | DKA43-18RR   | 4      | 185                          | 205                               | 76   | 122   | 32  | 54  | 284   |
|                       | Mean         | 4.4    | 194                          | 215                               | 77   | 124   | 31  | 60  | 292   |
|                       | CV %         |        | 5.7                          | 7.6                               | 3.9  | 2.2   | 4.4   | 11.9  | 3.8   |
|                       | LSD 10%      |        | NS                           | NS                                | NS   | NS  | NS  | NS  | NS  |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.353/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.113/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.076 lb for ineffective fiber. (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 22. Alfalfa Yield, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake, Total Value per Ton and per Acre As Fed From First Cutting of Conventional 2017 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020 and Average 2018-2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA

| Planted Aug           | gust 9, 2017    |        | First Cut<br>Dry<br>Matter<br>Yield | Value of<br>Metabol.<br>Protein (@ 55%<br>of C. Protein)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value<br>of NDF<br>Fiber<br>per<br>Acre <sup>1</sup> | Adjust.<br>For feed<br>intake<br>per Acre <sup>2</sup> | Nutrient Value of Hay (@ 12% Moisture) per Acre <sup>3</sup> | Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture <sup>3</sup> | 2018-2020<br>Year Total<br>Value of<br>Hay per<br>Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>3,4</sup> | 2018-2020 Avg.<br>Nutrient Value<br>of Hay (@<br>12% Moisture)<br>per Acre <sup>3,4</sup> |
|-----------------------|-----------------|--------|-------------------------------------|---|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Company               | Entry           | Rating | Tons/acre                           | \$/acre   | \$/acre   | \$/acre  | \$/acre  | \$/acre  | \$/ton   | \$/ton   | \$/acre   |
| DeKalb                | DKA43-18RR      | 4      | 3.00                                | 227   | 367   | 97   | 162  | 852  | 284  | 286  | 2713  |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics | 4R300           | 4      | 2.79                                | 219   | 346   | 87   | 163  | 816  | 292  | 301  | 2677  |
| AgReliant<br>Genetics | 5R300           | 5      | 2.95                                | 227   | 370   | 90   | 187  | 873  | 296  | 303  | 2589  |
| Nutrien               | DG 417RR        | 4      | 2.75                                | 211   | 342   | 86   | 165  | 804  | 292  | 295  | 2578  |
| DeKalb                | DKA50-20RR      | 5      | 2.92                                | 230   | 367   | 88   | 186  | 872  | 298  | 296  | 2514  |
|                       | Mean            | 4.4    | 2.88                                | 223   | 359   | 90   | 173  | 843  | 292  | 296  | 2614  |
|                       | CV %<br>LSD 10% |        | 5.1<br>NS                           | 7.5<br>NS   | 6.7<br>NS   | 5  | 15.5<br>NS   | 7.9<br>NS  | 3.8<br>NS  | 2.1<br>8.1   | 4.7<br>NS   |

<sup>\*</sup> Entered as Experimentals

In 2019 valued nutrients at \$0.35/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.11/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.07 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.353/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.113/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.076 lb for ineffective fiber. (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and aNDF 44%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Sum of first cutting in 2018, 2020 and second cutting 2019. In 2018 valued nutrients at \$0.438/lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.099/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.06 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.077 lb for ineffective fiber.

Table 23. Forage Quality Constituants and Hay Value per Ton - First Cutting 2019 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Othello, Adams County, WA

| Planted August 10, 2019  |             |        |                    | Amylase<br>Neutral         |                |                |                   |  | Net Energy<br>Lactation     | Neutral<br>Deterg.         | Total Value of                  |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|----------------------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|
|                          |             |        | Protein<br>Content | Deterg.<br>Fiber<br>(aNDF) | Ash<br>Content | Fat<br>Content | Lignin<br>Content | Non-fibrous<br>Charbohydrates<br>(NFC) | NEL<br>(Method<br>NRC 2001) | Fiber Digestab. (NDFD 48.) | Hay per Ton @ 12% Moist.  1,2,3 |
| Company                  | Entry       | Rating | %                  | %                          | %              | %              | %                 | %                                      | Mcal/lb                     | %                          | \$/ton                          |
| Public                   | Vernal      | 2      | 20.0               | 42.6                       | 9.60           | 1.57           | 7.06              | 29.2                                   | 0.556                       | 53.2                       | 272                             |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-418   | 4      | 18.9               | 40.6                       | 9.68           | 1.66           | 6.64              | 31.9                                   | 0.568                       | 50.0                       | 252                             |
| Simplot Growers Solution | SGS 47M     | 4      | 19.3               | 38.9                       | 9.63           | 1.73           | 6.69              | 33.2                                   | 0.578                       | 49.8                       | 252                             |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-628   | 6      | 18.9               | 41.1                       | 9.45           | 1.66           | 6.78              | 31.7                                   | 0.566                       | 49.2                       | 248                             |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-18    | 4      | 19.1               | 40.6                       | 9.23           | 1.67           | 6.97              | 32.2                                   | 0.569                       | 49.1                       | 248                             |
| Simplot Growers Solution | MPIII Max Q | 5      | 19.0               | 41.2                       | 9.32           | 1.64           | 6.81              | 31.7                                   | 0.567                       | 49.0                       | 248                             |
|                          | Mean        | 4.2    | 19.2               | 40.9                       | 9.49           | 1.65           | 6.83              | 31.7                                   | 0.567                       | 50.1                       | 253                             |
|                          | CV %        |        | 4.0                | 4.2                        | 5.0            | 6.1            | 4.3               | 5.6                                    | 2.0                         | 4.5                        | 5.2                             |
|                          | LSD 10%     |        | NS                 | NS                         | NS             | NS             | NS                | 2.2                                    | NS                          | NS                         | NS                              |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.33/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.12/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.08 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber digestibility, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and NDFD 47%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 24. Forage Quality Estimates RFV, RFQ, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake and Total Value per Ton As Fed From First Cutting of 2019 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Othello, Adams County, WA

| Planted August 10, 2019  |             |        | Relative<br>Feed<br>Value<br>(RFV) | Relative<br>Feed<br>Quality<br>(RFQ) | Value of Metabolizable Protein (@ 55% of C. Protein) per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>NDF Fiber<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Adj. For Feed<br>Intake per Ton <sup>2</sup> | Total Value of Hay<br>per Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>3</sup> |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|---|---|--|--|
| Company                  | Entry       | Rating | Units                              | %                                    | \$/ton  | \$/ton  | \$/ton  | \$/ton                                       | \$/ton   |
| Public                   | Vernal      | 2      | 131                                | 160                                  | 64  | 115   | 62  | 31   | 272  |
| Simplot Growers Solution | MPIII Max Q | 5      | 138                                | 158                                  | 61  | 117   | 60  | 10   | 248  |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-628   | 6      | 139                                | 159                                  | 60  | 117   | 60  | 11   | 248  |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-18    | 4      | 141                                | 161                                  | 61  | 117   | 59  | 10   | 248  |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-418   | 4      | 141                                | 162                                  | 61  | 117   | 59  | 15   | 252  |
| Simplot Growers Solution | SGS 47M     | 4      | 150                                | 171                                  | 62  | 119   | 57  | 14   | 252  |
|                          | Mean        | 4.2    | 140                                | 162                                  | 61  | 117   | 59  | 15   | 253  |
|                          | CV %        |        | 5.8                                | 5.8                                  | 4.0   | 2.0   | 4.2   | 74.1   | 5.2  |
|                          | LSD 10%     |        | 10                                 | NS                                   | NS  | NS  | NS  | NS   | NS   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.33/lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.12/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.08 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber digestibility, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and NDFD 47%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 25. Alfalfa Yield, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake, Total Value per Ton and per Acre As Fed From of 2019 Trial in 2020 - Alfalfa Variety Trial, Othello, Adams County, WA

| Planted August 10, 2019  |             |        | 2nd Cut<br>Yield (12%<br>Moisture) | Value of<br>Metabol.<br>Protein (@ 55%<br>of C. Protein)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>NDF Fiber<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Adjust. For<br>feed intake<br>per Acre <sup>2</sup> | Nutrient Value of Hay (@ 12% Moisture) per Acre <sup>3</sup> | Total Value of Hay<br>per Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>3</sup> |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------------|---|---|--|---|--|--|
| Company                  | Entry       | Rating | Tons/acre                          | \$/acre   | \$/acre   | \$/acre  | \$/acre   | \$/acre  | \$/ton   |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-418   | 4      | 4.89                               | 297   | 573   | 290  | 77  | 1236   | 248  |
| Simplot Growers Solution | MPIII Max Q | 5      | 4.76                               | 289   | 557   | 286  | 45  | 1177   | 252  |
| Simplot Growers Solution | SGS 47M     | 4      | 4.50                               | 278   | 536   | 255  | 64  | 1134   | 248  |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-18    | 4      | 4.38                               | 268   | 515   | 259  | 47  | 1088   | 272  |
| Public                   | Vernal      | 2      | 3.81                               | 244   | 436   | 237  | 119   | 1036   | 252  |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-628   | 6      | 4.08                               | 246   | 477   | 244  | 45  | 1012   | 248  |
|                          | Mean        | 4.2    | 4.40                               | 270   | 516   | 262  | 66  | 1114   | 253  |
|                          | CV %        |        | 7.9                                | 8.4   | 7.5   | 9.7  | 78.8  | 9.9  | 5.2  |
|                          | LSD 10%     |        | 0.43                               | 28  | 48  | 31   | NS  | 136  | NS   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.33/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.12/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.08 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber digestibility, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and NDFD 47%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 26. Forage Quality Constituants and Hay Value per Ton - First Cutting 2019 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA

| Planted August 7, 2019   |             |        | Protein<br>Content | Amylase<br>Neutral<br>Deterg.<br>Fiber<br>(aNDF) | Ash<br>Content | Fat<br>Content | Lignin<br>Content | Non-fibrous<br>Charbohydrates<br>(NFC) | Net Energy<br>Lactation<br>NEL<br>(Method<br>NRC 2001) | Neutral<br>Deterg.<br>Fiber<br>Digestab.<br>(NDFD 48.) | Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moist. 1,2,3 |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|--------------------|--|----------------|----------------|-------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Company                  | Entry       | Rating | %                  | %  | %              | %              | %                 | %                                      | Mcal/lb  | %  | \$/ton  |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-18    | 4      | 23.7               | 33.3   | 11.31          | 1.95           | 5.33              | 32.1                                   | 0.621  | 52.3   | 279   |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-628   | 6      | 23.2               | 34.7   | 11.21          | 1.77           | 5.55              | 31.6                                   | 0.608  | 51.9   | 274   |
| DeKalb                   | DKA40-51RR  | 4      | 23.1               | 32.8   | 11.26          | 1.96           | 5.27              | 33.1                                   | 0.623  | 51.6   | 273   |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | MPIII Max Q | 5      | 22.9               | 34.8   | 11.33          | 1.85           | 5.53              | 31.6                                   | 0.606  | 51.7   | 272   |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | SGS 47M     | 4      | 22.9               | 33.7   | 10.95          | 1.89           | 5.55              | 32.9                                   | 0.616  | 51.3   | 271   |
| Conv. Check 1            | Vernal      | 2      | 22.1               | 35.8   | 11.19          | 1.78           | 5.62              | 31.6                                   | 0.599  | 51.7   | 270   |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-418   | 4      | 22.4               | 35.6   | 11.79          | 1.83           | 5.61              | 30.8                                   | 0.594  | 51.1   | 267   |
|                          | Mean        | 4.1    | 22.9               | 34.4   | 11.29          | 1.86           | 5.49              | 32.0                                   | 0.610  | 51.7   | 272   |
|                          | CV %        |        | 2.8                | 4.4  | 4.4            | 5.0            | 4.4               | 3.8                                    | 2.6  | 3.4  | 4.2   |
|                          | LSD 10%     |        | 0.8                | 1.9  | NS             | 0.11           | NS                | NS                                     | NS   | NS   | NS  |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.33/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.12/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.08 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber digestibility, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and NDFD 47%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 27. Forage Quality Estimates RFV, RFQ, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake and Total Value per Ton As Fed From First Cutting of 2019 Alfalfa Variety Trial in 2020, Pasco, Franklin County, WA

| Planted August 7, 2019   |             |        | Relative<br>Feed<br>Value<br>(RFV) | Relative<br>Feed<br>Quality<br>(RFQ) | Value of<br>Metabolizable<br>Protein (@ 55%<br>of C. Protein)<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>NDF Fiber<br>per Ton <sup>1</sup> | Adj. For<br>Feed Intake<br>per Ton <sup>2</sup> | Total Value of Hay<br>per Ton @ 12%<br>Moisture <sup>3</sup> |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|---|---|--|
| Company                  | Entry       | Rating | Units                              | %                                    | \$/ton  | \$/ton   | \$/ton  | \$/ton  | \$/ton   |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-18    | 4      | 185                                | 207                                  | 76  | 128  | 49  | 26  | 279  |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-628   | 6      | 175                                | 196                                  | 74  | 125  | 50  | 24  | 274  |
| DeKalb                   | DKA40-51RR  | 4      | 189                                | 210                                  | 74  | 129  | 48  | 23  | 273  |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | MPIII Max Q | 5      | 174                                | 195                                  | 73  | 125  | 51  | 24  | 272  |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | SGS 47M     | 4      | 183                                | 204                                  | 73  | 127  | 49  | 21  | 271  |
| Conv. Check 1            | Vernal      | 2      | 168                                | 189                                  | 71  | 124  | 52  | 23  | 270  |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-418   | 4      | 170                                | 188                                  | 72  | 123  | 52  | 21  | 267  |
|                          | Mean        | 4.1    | 178                                | 198                                  | 73  | 126  | 50  | 23  | 272  |
|                          | CV %        |        | 5.9                                | 7.5                                  | 2.8   | 2.6  | 4.4   | 38.2  | 4.2  |
|                          | LSD 10%     |        | 13                                 | NS                                   | 3   | NS   | 4   | NS  | NS   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.33/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.12/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.08 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber digestibility, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and NDFD 47%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)

Table 28. Alfalfa Yield, Value per Ton of Protein, Energy, Fiber, Adjustment for Cow Intake, Total Value per Ton and First Cut per Acre As Fed From of 2019 Trial in 2020 - Alfalfa Variety Trial, Pasco, Franklin, WA

| Planted August 7, 2019   |             |        | 1st Cut<br>Yield (12%<br>Moisture) | Value of<br>Metabol.<br>Protein (@<br>55% of C.<br>Protein) per<br>Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>Energy<br>(MegaCalories)<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Value of<br>NDF Fiber<br>per Acre <sup>1</sup> | Adjust. For<br>feed intake<br>per Acre <sup>2</sup> | First Cut Nutrient Value of Hay (@ 12% Moisture) per Acre <sup>3</sup> | Total Value of<br>Hay per Ton @<br>12% Moisture <sup>3</sup> |
|--------------------------|-------------|--------|------------------------------------|--|---|--|---|--|--|
| Company                  | Entry       | Rating | Tons/acre                          | \$/acre  | \$/acre   | \$/acre  | \$/acre   | \$/acre  | \$/ton   |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-418   | 4      | 4.08                               | 292  | 499   | 213  | 78  | 1082   | 267  |
| DeKalb                   | DKA44-18    | 4      | 3.78                               | 286  | 484   | 183  | 99  | 1053   | 279  |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | MPIII Max Q | 5      | 3.73                               | 273  | 467   | 189  | 87  | 1016   | 272  |
| Simplot Grower Solutions | SGS 47M     | 4      | 3.70                               | 269  | 469   | 183  | 77  | 998  | 271  |
| Farmers Business Network | F2F6C-628   | 6      | 3.62                               | 268  | 454   | 183  | 88  | 993  | 274  |
| DeKalb                   | DKA40-51RR  | 4      | 3.53                               | 261  | 453   | 169  | 80  | 963  | 273  |
| Conv. Check 1            | Vernal      | 2      | 3.06                               | 216  | 378   | 159  | 72  | 825  | 270  |
|                          | Mean        | 4.1    | 3.64                               | 266  | 458   | 183  | 83  | 990  | 272  |
|                          | CV %        |        | 8.9                                | 7.9  | 7.9   | 12.1   | 39.5  | 7.7  | 4.2  |
|                          | LSD 10%     |        | 0.40                               | 26   | 44  | 27   | NS  | 93   | NS   |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Calculated at \$0.33/ lb of Metabolizable Protein; \$0.12/lb of Mcal of energy, \$0.08 lb of effective NDF and \$-0.08 lb for ineffective fiber (assuming aNDF is 90% effective and 10% ineffective fiber).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Adjustment for fiber impact of milk production due to cows eating more or less ration due to fiber digestibility, \$5.00 increase or decrease of value of hay for every point below or above and NDFD 47%, respectively.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Total Value of Hay per Ton @ 12% Moisture (sum of protein, energy, fiber, & fiber adjustment)